| Activity  | Noise Level<br>[dB(A)] | Apparent Loudness               | Typical Physical<br>Response  |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Rocket launching  | 180                    |                                 | Danger level  |
| Threshold of pain Gunshot Jet engine taking off   | 140                    |                                 | Danger level  |
|   |                        |                                 | Limited ability to hear amplified speech. Noise may cause pain.             |
| Military jet Air raid siren Shotgun Hydraulic press (3 m away)                                    | 130                    | 512 times as loud               | Can damage hearing after 3.75 minutes exposure per day                      |
| Car horn<br>Propeller aircraft<br>Air-raid siren  | 120                    | 256 times as loud               | Can damage hearing after 7.5 minutes exposure per day                       |
| Sand-blasting Squealing pigs Inboard motorboat Typical night club Unsilenced motorcycle (7m away) | 110                    | Over 128 times as loud!!        | Maximum vocal effort.  Can damage hearing after 30 minutes exposure per day |
| Amplified Rock Music  | 110-130                | Over 128 to 512 times as loud!! | Can damage hearing after 3.75 – 30 minutes exposure per day                 |
| Helicopter<br>Motorised/power mower   | 105                    |                                 | Can damage hearing after 1 hour exposure per day                            |
| Jet takeoff @ 500m<br>Train horn @ 30m<br>Diesel truck<br>Pneumatic drill/jackhammer              | 100                    | 64 times as loud                | Can damage hearing after 2 hours exposure per day                           |
| Heavy truck @ 15m Busy city street passing motorcycle Lawn mower                                  |                        |                                 | Very annoying.  Can damage hearing  |
| Loud shout<br>Screaming child   | 90                     | 32 times as loud                | after 8 hours exposure per day  |
| Average factory<br>Electric shaver  | 85                     |                                 |   |
| Busy traffic intersection Motorway construction site Outboard motor Alarm clock (with bell)       |                        |                                 |   |
| Freight train (15m away)  | 80                     | 16 times as loud                | Annoying .  |
|   |                        |                                 |   |

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| Motorway traffic @ 15m Roadside traffic Train horn @ 500m Vacuum cleaner Mixer electric sewing machine Noisy restaurant Conversation in a loud voice | 70 | 8 times as loud                   | Telephone use difficult. |  |
|--|----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Washing machine/dishwasher   | 65 |                                   |                          |  |
| Light car traffic @ 15m City or commercial areas Noisy office Normal conversation Clothes dryer Background music                                     | 60 | 4 times as loud                   | Intrusive.               |  |
| Quiet office   | 50 | 2 times as loud                   | Speech interference.     |  |
| Refrigerator   | 45 |                                   |                          |  |
| Quiet residential area<br>Kitchen/bathroom<br>Public library   | 40 | Arbitrary Base<br>Reference Level | Quiet .                  |  |
| Leaves rustling Very soft music Recording studio Living/dining/bedroom   | 30 | 1/2 as loud                       | Very quiet.              |  |
| Threshold of sound perception  | 10 | 1/8 as loud                       | Just audible.            |  |
| Threshold of hearing   | 0  | N/A                               | Not audible.             |  |